

Semester Exam Review

Connect the dates to the significant event.

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| 1492 | Texas declares independence from Mexico. |
| 1519 | Columbus discovers America. |
| 1718 | Mexico gains independence from Spain. |
| 1776 | Americans issue the Declaration of Independence from Great Britain. |
| 1821 | Texas is annexed into the United States as the <u>28th</u> state. |
| 1836 | Spain occupies new land in present-day Texas. |
| 1845 | The Mission San Antonio de Valero (<u>Alamo</u>) is established. |

Define:

Cultural diffusion-

The spreading of cultural beliefs from one to another

Example:

Corn cultivates the New World → Corn travels from the New World to the Old World → Corn helps feed the growing European population

Primary source-

a document or an object written or created during the time of an event

Example: A diary of a survivor of the Alamo would be a primary source.

Answer the following questions:

Texas Geography

- Which region is the largest and most populated region in Texas? Coastal Plains
- Which region is Fort Worth in? North Central Plains
- Which region in Texas is the farthest West? Mountains & Basins
- Which region has the highest and driest climate? Mountains & Basins

Missions/Native Americans

Why did many people relocate from Europe to North America during the 17th and 18th centuries?
God, Gold, & Glory

What contributed most to the decline of Native American population in the Latin America after the arrival of European explorers? Spread of disease

The missions founded in California during the 1700s are evidence of the cultural influence of which group of people? Spaniards, Franciscans & Catholics

During the time of Spanish and Mexican rule, what church reigned over the land? Catholic Church

When Europeans migrated to North America, it resulted in the Native Americans' loss of what? Land

What was usually the first Spanish settlement in an area? A mission
Who was the first European to shipwreck off the coast of Galveston? Cabeza De Vaca
Who claimed all of Louisiana for the French? Robert de La Salle

Colonization

Who established the first large Anglo-American colony in Texas and is referred to as the "Father of Texas?"
Stephen F. Austin.

213 Revolution

When the Constitution of 1824 was written, which party supported it? Federalists

"The enemy are laughing you to scorn. You must fight. You must retreat no further."

Who is David Burnet referring to in the quote above? Sam Houston

"...our flag still waves proudly from the walls—I shall never surrender or retreat."

Who made this quote famous at the Battle of the Alamo? William B. Travis

The Texas Declaration of Independence declared Texans' intentions to break away from Mexico.

How are the battle of the Alamo and the Goliad Massacre significant to the Texas Revolution?
Helped inspire TX to avenge their fallen soldiers & win the war.

Put the following events in chronological order: Turtle Bayou Resolutions, Battle of San Jacinto, Battle of the Alamo, Fredonian Rebellion, Goliad Massacre.

Fredonian Rebellion, Turtle Bayou Resolutions, Battle of the Alamo, Goliad Massacre, Battle of San Jacinto

What event led to the Treaty of Velasco? Battle of San Jacinto

Who was the author of the Texas Declaration of Independence? George Childress

Lorenzo de Zavala served as ad interim Vice President

The Volunteers were formed in Texas to keep the colonists informed about what the Mexicans troops were doing in Texas during the revolution.

What battles led to the Battle of San Jacinto? The Alamo & Goliad Massacre

Groups called Volunteers were formed in Texas to keep the colonists informed about what Mexican troops in Texas were doing.

315 Republic

Name the 3 men who served as president of the Republic of Texas:
Sam Houston, Mirabeau B. Lamar, Anson Jones

What did Sam Houston think would solve all of the Republic of Texas' problems?

Becoming annexed into the United States.

Lamar is known for his support for wanting TX to remain independant.

U.S.

The U.S. Declaration of Independence proclaimed the Americans' intention to become independant from Brit

Why were the tax laws imposed on the colonists by the British government viewed as unfair by the Americans?

Taxation without Representation.

How did the Louisiana Purchase affect Texas?

Doubled the size

What is Manifest Destiny? belief the expansion of the U.S. was justified & inevitable

Example: ~~A farmer wanting obtain~~